Message Text

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TAGS: SENV UNEP
SUBJECT: SOVIET INTEREST IN WORKING MORE CLOSELY WITH US ON

OUR RESPECTIVE APPROACHES TO THE ORGANIZATION.

1. SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO KENYA AND PERMREP TO UNEP MIROSHNICHENKO HOSTED A LUNCHEON FEBRUARY 11 FOR AMBASSADOR MARSHALL, US PERMREP TO UNEP NOZIGLIA AND POLITICAL COUNSELOR KAMMAN AT WHICH HIS MAIN THEMES WERE COMPATIBILITY OF US-USSR INTERESTS IN UNEP AND DESIRABILITY OF CLOSE CONSULTATION AND COORDINATION ON

UNEP MATTERS - A MULTILATERAL OR A BILATERAL INTEREST?

2. AMBASSADOR MIROSHNICHENKO, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DCM KASATKIN AND HIS COUNSELOR FOR UNEP AFFAIRS DANILOW STRESSED THAT UNEP'S ROLE SHOULD BE MAINLY COORDINATIVE AND CATALYTIC. THEY AGREED THAT PRIMARY EMPHASIS OF UNEP PROGRAMS SHOULD BE THOSE OF A GLOBAL OR REGIONAL NATURE AND THAT THE ORGANIZATION SHOULD AVOID A PLETHORA OF SMALL PROJECTS.IN PARTICULAR THEY ENVISAGED A ROLE FOR UNEP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NON-WASTEFUL TECHNOLOGIES AND CITED THEIR OWN EXPERIENCE IN LAKE BAIKAL AREA. THEY ALSO SUPPORTED INCREASED ROLE FOR UNEP IN ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION FIELD. WHILE GENERAL TENOR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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OF SOVIET REMARKS WERE POSITIVE THEY WERE CRITICAL OF UNEP FOR EXCESSIVE SECRECY ABOUT PROJECTS, TOO MUCH DOCUMENTATION, AND TOO HEAVY AN AGENDA FOR GOVERNING COUNCILS. UNLIKE MOST DEVELOPED COUNTRY MEMBERS WHO FAULT UNEF FOR UNDERPERFORMANCE, SOVIETS EXPRESSED VIEW THAT UNEP SPENDING TOO MUCH.

- 3. WE EXPRESSED AGREEMENT WITH MIROSHNICHENKO THAT PRIMARY ROLE FOR UNEP WAS COORDINATION AND CATALYTIC AND THAT GLOBAL AND REGIONAL PROJECTS WERE OF HIGHEST PRIORITY. IN THIS CONNECTION AMBASSADOR POINTED TO IMPORTANT WORK THAT HAD TO BE DONE TO PROTECT THE OCEANS. AT THE SAME TIME, WE POINTED OUT NEED FOR UNEP TO OPERATE AT DIFFERENT LEVELS AND TO BE RESPONSIVE TO PERCEIVED NEEDS OF DEVELOPED AS WELL AS DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. WE CITED FORTHCOMING OZONE LAYER MEETING AS AN EXAMPLE OF UNEP ACTIVITY WHICH COULD BE OF GREAT BENEFIT TO MANKIND BUT WHICH RESPONDS TO THE VERY SOPHISTICATED INTERESTS OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. AT THE SAME TIME, TO BE SEEN AS CREDIBLE, THE ORGANIZATION COULD NOT IGNORE THE NEEDS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.
- 4. SOVIET AMBASSADOR STATED THAT HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY FOREIGN MINISTER WAIYAKI IN QUEST FOR SUPPORT FOR LOCATING UN HOUSING AND HUMAN SETTLEMENT ACTIVITIES IN KENYA. HE AND KASATKIN EXPRESSED PERSONAL VIEW FAVORABLE TO KENYAN POSITION. WE EXPRESSED US POSITION REGARDING DESIRABILITY OF GATHERING TOGETHER ALL UN ACTIVITIES IN THIS FIELD AND LOCATING THEM NEAR UN DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTIONS AND MAJOR FINANCIAL CENTERS. AMBASSADOR MARSHALL TOLD SOVIETS THAT WAIYAKI HAD ALSO RAISED THIS ISSUE WITH AMBASSADOR YOUNG DURING HIS RECENT STOP IN NAIROBI.
- 5. CONCLUSION OF LUNCHEON WAS IN FORM OF SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT WE CONSULT MORE CLOSELY ON UNEP MATTERS AND IN PARTICULAR THAT WE MEET AGAIN PRIOR TO GC V. WE INVITED SOVIETS TO LET US KNOW IF THERE WERE PARTICULAR SUBJECTS THAT THEY WOULD LIKE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TO DISCUSS AND AMBASSADOR MARSHALL AGREED TO HOST A LUNCHEON DURING THE THIRD WEEK OF MARCH.

6. IN LIGHT OF RELATIVELY LOW LEVEL OF INTEREST THAT SOVIETS HAVE TAKEN IN UNEP TO DATE, EMBASSY TENDS TO VIEW THIS SOVIET INVITATION AS PART OF AN EFFORT TO IDENTIFY WITH US IN A BILATERAL CONTEXT RATHER THAN AN INCREASED INTEREST ON THEIR PART IN UNEP ALTHOUGH LATTER INTERPRETATION CANNOT BE RULED OUT.

DECON 1-1-79. MARSHALL

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